





MATERIALS PAGE

You will only have access to the following materials.

- 1) Go through the bolded words and circle if it is a changing variable and underline if it is a control.
Example Control: Blade Material, Example Changing Variable: Blade Number
- 2) For variables that are controls, select 1 underlined value. When a variable is a control you will only have access to the underlined values.
- 3) For the variable that is the changing variable, select 4 values and write the trial letter (A, B, C, D) next to each value. Example Cardstock (original) A

General Materials:

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Wind turbine base | <input type="checkbox"/> Measuring tape | <input type="checkbox"/> Wind turbine protractor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Multimeter | <input type="checkbox"/> Binder Clips | |

Blade Material:

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Kleenex | <input type="checkbox"/> Paper | <input type="checkbox"/> Paper towel |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Styrofoam | <input type="checkbox"/> Metal | <input type="checkbox"/> Cardstock (original) |

Blade Number:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>3</u> (original) | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|

Weight Number:

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <u>9</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>3</u> (original) | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>6</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> 15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 18 | <input type="checkbox"/> 21 | <input type="checkbox"/> 24 | | | |

Weight Placement:

- | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 0 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 cm |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <u>6 cm</u> (original) | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 10 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>11 cm</u> |

****Note:** if you are changing Number of Weights, you may only place your weights at **6 cm**.

Dowel Placement:

- | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 0.5 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>1 cm</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>1.5 cm</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>2 cm</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>2.5 cm</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>3 cm</u> (original) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3.5 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 4.5 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 5.5 cm | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 cm |

Blade Angle:

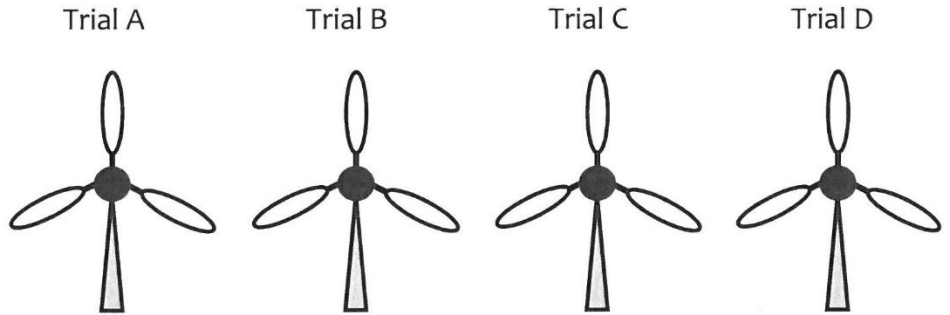
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 0°/180° | <input type="checkbox"/> 10° | <input type="checkbox"/> 20° | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>30°</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>40°</u> (original) | <input type="checkbox"/> <u>50°</u> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 60° | <input type="checkbox"/> 70° | <input type="checkbox"/> 110°/-70° | <input type="checkbox"/> 120°/-60° | <input type="checkbox"/> 130°/-50° | <input type="checkbox"/> 140°/-40° |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 150°/-30° | <input type="checkbox"/> 160°/-20° | <input type="checkbox"/> 170°/-10° | | | |

Fan Distance: _____

Any distance between 20 cm – 100 cm (original fan distance = 60 cm)

EXPERIMENTAL SET-UP

Determine the values of your changing variable (ex: number of blades) from the materials page and write the values (ex: 4) for your four trials under each wind turbine.



Changing Variable:

:

Controls (variables you will hold constant):

Determine the variables that you will hold constant and indicate the specific value you will use in all your trials. (Control/Value)

/

/

/

/

/

/

/

SciTrek Member Approval _____

RESULTS

Table

Fill out the chart for each of your trials. For the variables that remain constant, write the value in trial A and then draw an arrow through each box indicating that this variable is a control.

Underline controls, circle changing variables and box information about data collection.

Variables	Trial A	Trial B	Trial C	Trial D	
Blade Material:	Paper	Kleenex	Metal	Styrofoam	
<u>Blade Number:</u>	3	→			
<u>Weight Number:</u>	3	→			
<u>Weight Placement:</u>	6 cm	→			
Dowel Placement:	1.5 cm	→			
<u>Blade Angle:</u> (list both the actual angle and what angle you will find on the wind turbine protractor)	30°	→			
<u>Fan Distance:</u>	50 cm	→			
<u>Fan Speed</u> <small>Other Variable</small>	3 (high)	→			
Predictions	Trial A	Trial B	Trial C	Trial D	
Put an "M" in the trial that will give the most current and an "L" in the trial that will give the least current.					
Data	Trial A	Trial B	Trial C	Trial D	
Final Measurements/ Observations:	Current:	0.3 mA	0.0 mA	2.0 mA	1.9 mA
	Other:	Blades bent	Blades ripped	Blades did not bend	Blades did not bend

The independent variable is the changing variable and the dependent variables are the final measurements/observations.

NOTES ON PRESENTATIONS

What variables affect the color of the solution?

Subgroup 1

Changing Variable:				
Color of the Solution:				

Summary: _____

Subgroup 2

Changing Variable:				
Color of the Solution:				

Summary: _____

Subgroup 3

Changing Variable:				
Color of the Solution:				

Summary: _____

Subgroup 4

Changing Variable:				
Color of the Solution:				

Summary: _____

Subgroup 5

Changing Variable:				
Color of the Solution:				

Summary: _____

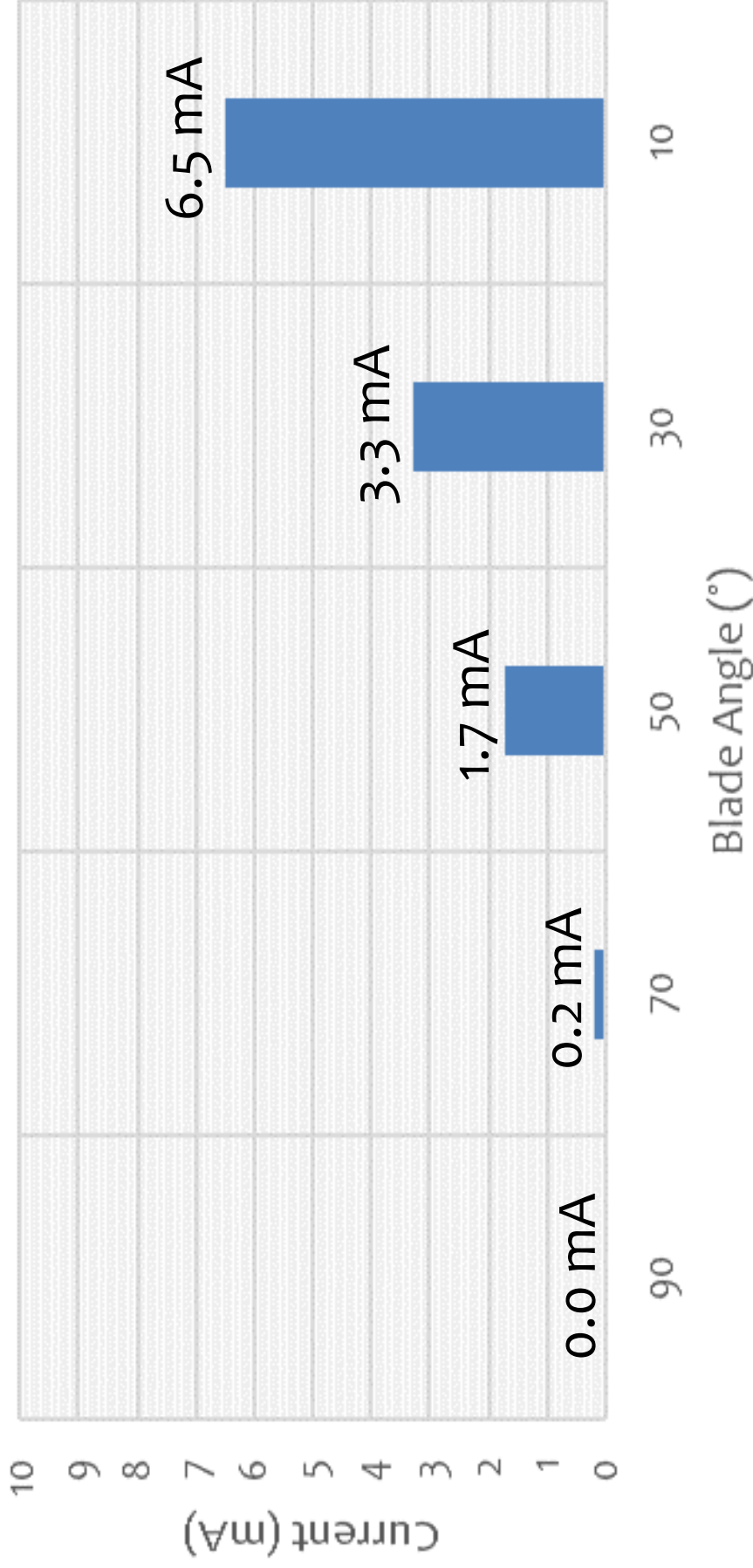
Subgroup 6

Changing Variable:				
Color of the Solution:				

Summary: _____



Effects of Changing Blade Angle

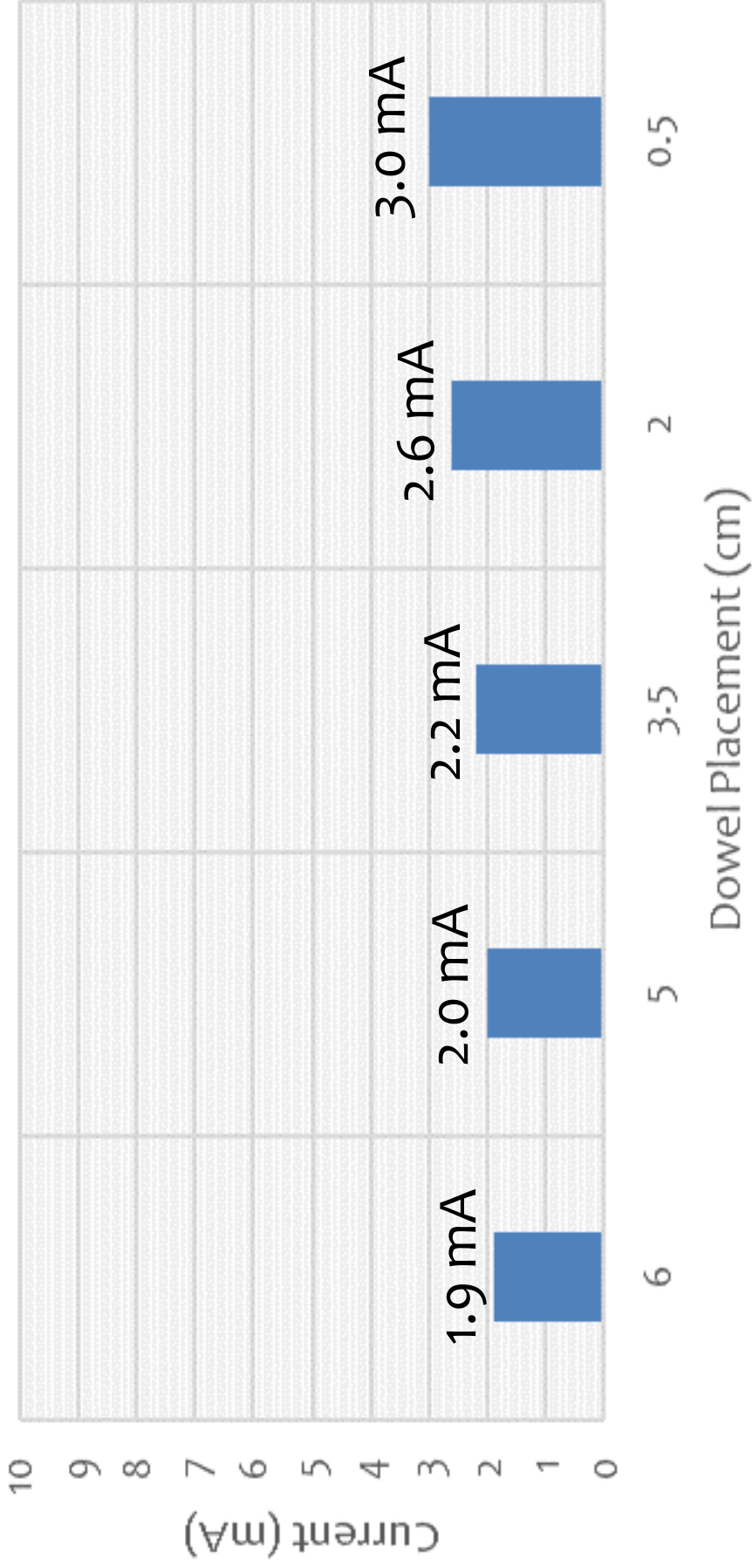


Controls:

Dowel Placement / 1 cm

Weight Number / 3

Effects of Changing Dowel Placement

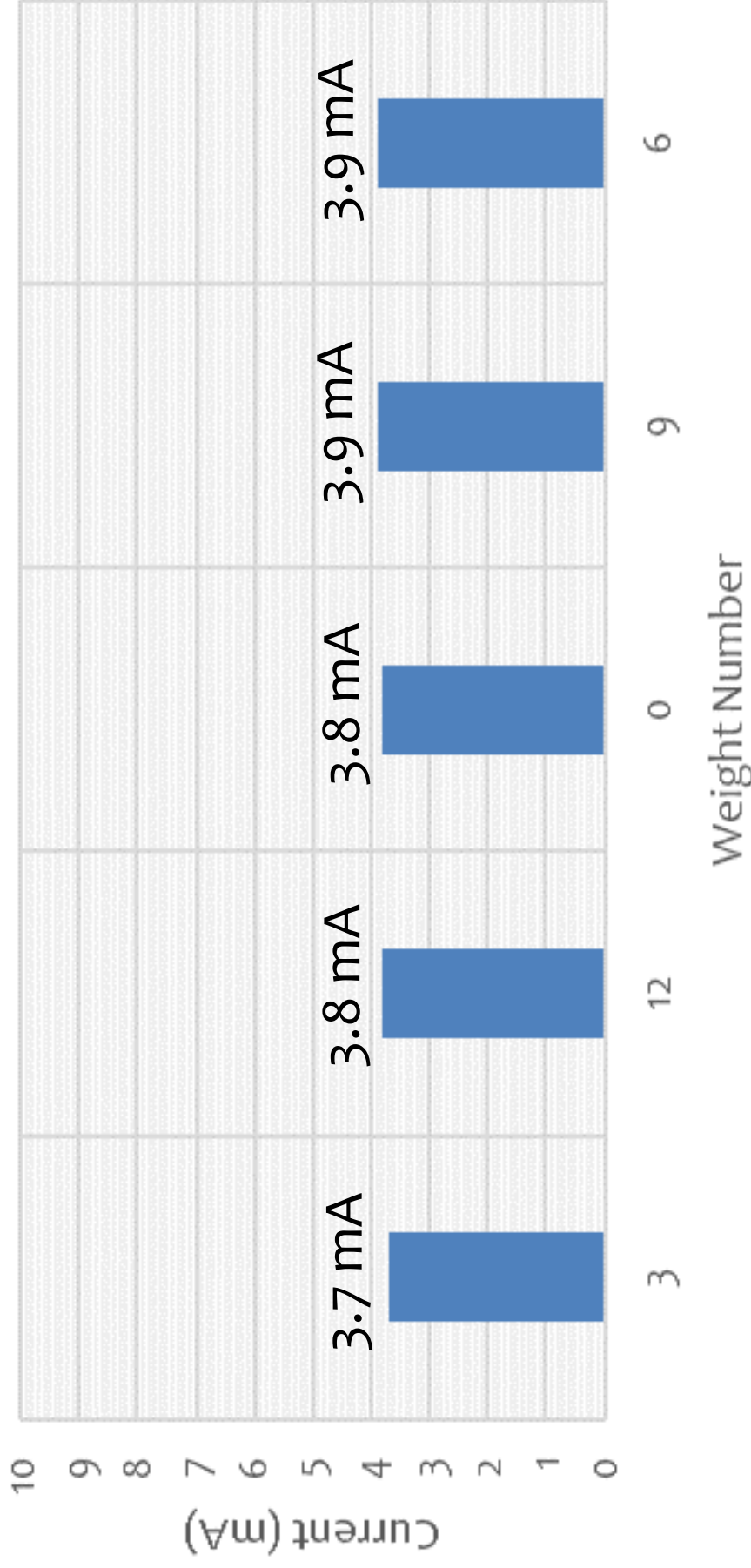


Controls:

Blade Angle / 40°

Weight Number / 3

Effects of Changing Weight Number



Controls:

Blade Angle / 40°

Dowel Placement / 1 cm